

### **OPTIMISING HUMAN POTENTIAL TOWARDS** A RESILIENT FUTURE OF SHARED PROSPERITY. PIVOT. PRIORITISE. PROGRESS.

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WE, the Economic Leaders of APEC, stand united in our determination to enable the Asia-Pacific region to successfully recover from the Covid-19 pandemic and its economic impacts.

We are committed to protecting our people's lives and safeguarding their health.

We resolve to further navigate the region towards recovery along the path of strong, balanced, inclusive, sustainable, innovative and secure economic growth.

Our coordinated action and cooperation are more important than ever to overcome the challenges of Covid-19 and realise new and emerging opportunities for prosperity for all.

Covid-19 is one of the most challenging health and economic crises of our times.

We express our deepest condolences to those who have suffered and lost loved ones

We are saddened by the devastation to jobs and livelihoods as a result of widespread economic disruption and we are grateful to those serving on the frontline.

We are meeting virtually for the first time in our history under the APEC 2020 theme of Optimising Human Potential Towards A Resilient Future Of Shared Prosperity. Pivot. Prioritise. Progress.

We have aligned our efforts along the priorities of improving the narrative of trade and investment; inclusive economic participation through digital economy and technology; and driving innovative sustainability.

#### Combating and mitigating the impact of Covid-19

We will continue to work together to use all available policy tools to support an inclusive, effective and sustained response to Covid-19, minimising its impact on people's livelihoods.

We recognise the need to enhance stimulus measures that facilitate economic recovery and job creation.

In facilitating economic recovery, we underscore the importance of improving fiscal sustainability and transparency to support long-term resilient economic growth and future financing needs.

We acknowledge the need to support developing economies in combating Covid-19.

We also welcome the recent establishment of a digital platform for coordinated information sharing on policy responses related to Covid-19

We commend the varied and continued efforts as well as the contribution of additional resources across APEC to combat the pandemic and support worker sectors through the economic recovery process.

We will cooperate to facilitate the movement of essential goods and services, as well as the essential movement of people in a safe manner, identifying and resolving unnecessary barriers to trade and strengthening the resilience of our supply chains.

We recognise the importance of working together to ensure trade and investment can continue to flow in these trying times.

We are encouraged by the implementation of measures that facili-

## 2020 KUALA LUMPUR DECLARATION

At the 27th APEC Economic Leaders' Meeting, Nov 20

and investment in the Asia-Pacific

We recognise the importance of

a free, open, fair, non-discriminato-

trade and investment environment

support for agreed-upon rules of

We take note of the call of the

APEC Business Advisory Council

(ABAC) for APEC to continue sup-

porting the multilateral trading sys-

We will continue to support the

on-going work at the WTO, includ-

ing through its necessary reform

aimed to improve its functioning,

priate capacity building initiatives to implement WTO agreements.

the on-going WTO negotiations on

APEC member participants in

Joint Statement Initiatives (JSI) call

for progress in the lead-up to the

12th WTO Ministerial Conference

important in supporting Covid-19

We will further advance the eco-

nomic integration in the region, in

including through the work on the

Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific

tribute to high quality and compre-

We underscore the importance

of improving regional connectivity

Inclusive economic participation

a manner that is market-driven,

(FTAAP) agenda, which will con-

hensive regional undertakings.

through quality infrastructure

development and investment

based upon relevant Apec wor

through digital economy and

Innovation and digitalisation

and people to carry out their activi-

We will foster an enabling environment for the development of

enable governments, businesses

ties and empower inclusive eco-

the digital economy, including to

small and medium enterprises

open new opportunities for micro,

We aim to promote innovative

nomic participation by all.

technology

(MSMEs).

(MC12), recognising the e-com-

merce initiative is particularly

fisheries subsidies.

and will continue to work on appro-

We call for expedited progress in

ry, transparent and predictable

a challenging time.

trade flows.





#### Asia-Pacific **Economic Cooperation**

tate trade and urge economies to ensure emergency trade measures designed to tackle Covid-19 are consistent with World Trade Organisation (WTO) rules.

We recognise that science, technology and innovation are important to the region's post- Covid-19 recovery.

We reaffirm the need to cooperate constructively on Covid-19, including the research and development, production, manufacturing and distribution of diagnostic tests, essential medical products and services, therapeutics and vac-

We highlight the importance of facilitating equitable access to safe, quality, effective and affordable vaccines and other medical countermeasures that are vital to safeguard people's health and well-being, while incentivising innovation.

We acknowledge that the role of extensive immunisation against Covid-19 is critical in order to bring the pandemic to an end.

We recognise the importance of the development and contribution of digital technologies in safeguarding people's health and protecting the region from health threats, and enhancing resilience, scalability and sustainability of health sys tems, thereby moving towards universal health coverage.

#### **APEC Putrajaya Vision 2040**

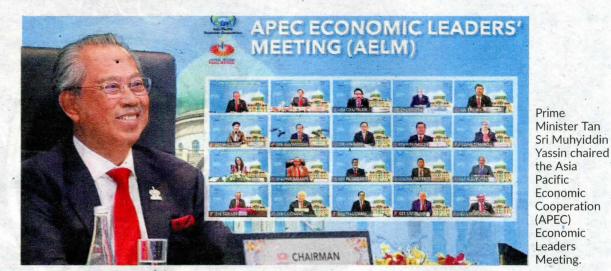
We proclaim the APEC Putrajaya Vision 2040, a new vision that primarily charts the future of our

Our Vision is an open, dynamic, resilient and peaceful Asia-Pacific community by 2040, for the prosperity of all our people and generations.

We task our senior officials to complete a comprehensive implementation plan for our consideration in 2021.

#### Improving the narrative of trade and investment

We welcome the significant progress made under the Bogor Goals, including the final review of APEC's progress towards the Bogor Goals, in facilitating trade and investment, and recognise more needs to be done in fostering an enabling environment for trade



technologies and foster a reliable, interoperable, open, accessible and secure ICT environment, narrow the existing digital, skills and regu-

latory gaps, and encourage devel-

opment in digital infrastructure and transformation.

to drive economic recovery at such We acknowledge the importance In this regard, we reaffirm our of cooperation in facilitating the flow of data and strengthening consumer and business trust in the WTO in promoting the stability and predictability of international digital transactions.

We recognise the disproportionate impacts of Covid-19 on MSMEs, women and others with untapped economic potential.

We intend to pursue inclusive economic policies that support their recovery and growth through effective and equal participation in economic activities and opportunities to contribute to economic recovery efforts.

We support and welcome the implementation of the La Serena Roadmap for Women and Inclusive

Covid-19 has transformed the way we work and accelerated the transitions to the future of work

We recognise the need for continued structural reforms to improve the ways of doing business and unleash economic prosperity for our people, including accelerating cooperation on digital literacy and skills development to harness technological transformation, and encouraging the use of digital technology to resolve cross-border business-to-business disputes.

We aim to advance efforts to promote human resource development, and strengthen economic and technical cooperation, to ensure all affected economic sectors and workers are afforded appropriate support in expediting their economic recovery.

We are encouraged by the broader on-going efforts on economic, financial and social inclusion that contribute to narrowing the gap in economic development, and advance the well-being for all, in support of global efforts, including the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

#### Driving innovative and inclusive sustainability

We will foster comprehensive quality growth and advance work to this effect, including on the APEC's human security agenda, in order to recover from Covid-19.

We reaffirm our support for economic and technical cooperation, as well as structural reforms, that drive innovation, productivity and sustainable growth.

We encourage inclusive recovery from Covid-19 that increases employment and economic activity.

Recognising the impact of Covid-19 on global food supply chains, we will work to ensure food security through sufficient, safe, and nutritious food that continues to be available and accessible to people across the region, while reducing food loss and waste.

We will collaborate to facilitate access to affordable energy, enhance energy resilience and energy security using the widest variety of fuels and technologies to support sustainable economic growth and promote transitions to cleaner energy as part of a strong and inclusive economic recovery.

We are hopeful that new technologies are available and accessible to allow us to handle resources and waste more sustainably, and in a holistic manner.

We will promote economic policies and growth that support global efforts to tackle climate change, extreme weather and natural disasters, and strengthen emergency preparedness.

#### Strengthening stakeholder engagement

We note the recommendations from ABAC and welcome partnership with the private sector to support efforts towards economic

We also welcome the contribuons of the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council, and the value that the Asean Secretariat, Pacific Islands Forum, stakeholders, and other international and regional organisations bring to APEC.

We welcome the outcomes of the APEC Ministerial Meeting as well as Sectoral Ministerial Meetings for trade, health, finance, women and the economy, small and medium enterprises, and food security.

We thank Malaysia for its able leadership in this particularly chal-

lenging year.

We look forward to New Zealand's chairing in 2021.